



# St. Columbus School

Hanumanganj (Prayagraj)

**STUDY MATERIAL**  
**(GENERAL KNOWLEDGE)**  
**FOR CLASS-IV**

**SHEET -1**

**(Countries And Their Respective Capital & Currency)**

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The earth is called the blue planet. More than **71** per cent of the earth is covered with water and **29** per cent is with land.

### **Continent:**

There are two main divisions of the earth's surface. The large landmasses are known as the **continents** and the huge water bodies are called the ocean basins. There are seven major continents. These are separated by large water bodies. These continents are – **Asia, Europe, Africa, North America, South America, Australia** and **Antarctica**.

**Asia** is the **largest** continent.

**Africa** is the **second largest** continent after Asia.

**Australia** is the **smallest** continent.

These continents divide into countries.

### **Country:**

A country is one of the **political units which the world is divided into, covering a**

**particular area of land.**

A **country** is a nation with its **own government**, occupying a particular territory.

## **Capital of the country :**

It usually serves as the location of the government's central meeting place and offices.

## **Currency:**

Currency is a **medium of exchange** for goods and services.

## AFRICAN COUNTRIES CAPITALS CURRENCIES

<b>Country</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<b>Currency</b>
<b>Algeria</b>	<b>Algiers</b>	<b>Algerian Dinar</b>
<b>Angola</b>	<b>Luanda</b>	<b>New Kwanza</b>
<b>Benin</b>	<b>Porto-Novo</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Botswana</b>	<b>Gaborone</b>	<b>Pula</b>
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	<b>Ouagadougou</b>	<b>Burkina Faso Franc</b>
<b>Burundi</b>	<b>Bujumbura</b>	<b>Burundi Franc</b>
<b>Cameroon</b>	<b>Yaoundé</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Cape Verde</b>	<b>Praia</b>	<b>Escudo Caboverdiano</b>
<b>Central African Republic</b>	<b>Bangui</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Chad</b>	<b>N'Djamena</b>	<b>Franc</b>

<b>Comoros</b>	<b>Moroni</b>	<b>Comorian Franc</b>
<b>Congo</b>	<b>Brazzaville</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>	<b>Yamoussoukro</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Djibouti</b>	<b>Djibouti</b>	<b>Djibouti Franc</b>
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Cairo</b>	<b>Egyptian Pound</b>
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	<b>Malabo</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Eritrea</b>	<b>Asmara</b>	<b>Eritrean Nakfa</b>
<b>Ethiopia</b>	<b>Addis Ababa</b>	<b>Birr</b>
<b>Gabon</b>	<b>Libreville</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Gambia</b>	<b>Banjul</b>	<b>Dalasi</b>
<b>Ghana</b>	<b>Accra</b>	<b>Cedi</b>
<b>Guinea</b>	<b>Conakry</b>	<b>Guinea Franc</b>

<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>	<b>Bissau</b>	<b>Guinea-Bissau Peso</b>
<b>Ivory Coast</b>	<b>Abidjan and Yamoussoukro</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Nairobi</b>	<b>Kenyan Shilling</b>
<b>Lesotho</b>	<b>Maseru</b>	<b>Loti</b>
<b>Liberia</b>	<b>Monrovia</b>	<b>Liberian Dollar</b>
<b>Libya</b>	<b>Tripoli</b>	<b>Libyan Dinar</b>
<b>Madagascar</b>	<b>Antananarivo</b>	<b>Malagasy Franc</b>
<b>Malawi</b>	<b>Lilongwe</b>	<b>Malawian Kwacha</b>
<b>Mali</b>	<b>Bamako</b>	<b>Malian Franc</b>
<b>Mauritania</b>	<b>Nouakchott</b>	<b>Ouguiya</b>
<b>Mauritius</b>	<b>Port Louis</b>	<b>Mauritius Rupee</b>
<b>Mayotte</b>	<b>Dzaoudzi and Mamoudzou</b>	<b>French Franc</b>

<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Rabat</b>	<b>Moroccan Dirham</b>
<b>Mozambique</b>	<b>Maputo</b>	<b>Metical</b>
<b>Namibia</b>	<b>Windhoek</b>	<b>Namibian Dollar and Rand</b>
<b>Niger</b>	<b>Niamey</b>	<b>West African Franc</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Abuja</b>	<b>Naira</b>
<b>Reunion</b>	<b>Saint-Denis</b>	<b>Euro</b>
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>Kigali</b>	<b>Rwanda Franc</b>
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	<b>Sao Tome</b>	<b>Dobra</b>
<b>Senegal</b>	<b>Dakar</b>	<b>West African Franc</b>
<b>Seychelles</b>	<b>Victoria</b>	<b>Seychelles Rupee</b>
<b>Sierre</b>	<b>Freetown</b>	<b>Leone</b>

<b>Leone</b>		
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>Mogadishu</b>	<b>Somali Shilling</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Cape Town</b>	<b>Rand</b>
<b>St. Helena</b>	<b>Jamestown</b>	<b>St. Helena Pound</b>
<b>Swaziland</b>	<b>Mbabane and Lobamba</b>	<b>Lilangeni</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>Dar es Salaam</b>	<b>Tanzanian Shilling</b>
<b>Togo</b>	<b>Lome</b>	<b>Franc</b>
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>Tunis</b>	<b>Tunisian Dinar</b>
<b>Uganda</b>	<b>Kampala</b>	<b>Ugandan Shilling</b>
<b>Zambia</b>	<b>Lusaka</b>	<b>Zambian Kwacha</b>
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	<b>Harare</b>	<b>Zimbabwe Dollar</b>



## COUNTRIES OF ASIA

<b>Country</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<b>Currency</b>
Abkhazia	Sukhumi	Russian ruble(RUB)
Afghanistan	Kabul	Afghani(AFN)
Akrotiri and Dhekelia	Episkopi Cantonment	Euro (EUR)
Armenia	Yerevan	Dram (AMD)
Azerbaijan	Baku	Manat (AZN)
Bahrain	Manama	Bahraini dinar (BHD)
Bangladesh	Dhaka	Taka(BDT)
Bhutan	Thimphu	Bhutanese ngultrumb(BTN)
British Indian Ocean Territory	Diego Garcia	UK pound
Brunei	Bandar Seri Begawan	Brunei dollar (BND)
Cambodia	Phnom Penh	Riela (KHR)
China	Beijing	Renminbi (yuan)(CNY)
Christmas Island	Flying Fish Cove	Australian dollar (AUD)
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	West Island	Australian dollar (AUD)
Cyprus	Nicosia	Euro (EUR)
East Timor	Dili	United States dollarc(USD)
Georgia	Tbilisi	Lari (GEL)
Hong Kong	Special administrative region of China	Hong Kong dollar(HKD)
India	New Delhi	Indian rupee (INR)
Indonesia	Jakarta	Indonesian rupiah (IDR)
Iran	Tehran	Rial (IRR)

Iraq	Baghdad	Iraqi dinar (IQD)
Israel	Jerusalem	Israeli new shekel (ILS)
Japan	Tokyo	Yen (JPY)
Jordan	Amman	Jordanian dinar (JOD)
Kazakhstan	Astana	Tenge (KZT)
Kurdistan	Erbil	Dinar
Kuwait	Kuwait City	Kuwaiti dinar (KWD)
Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	Som (KGS)
Laos	Vientiane	Kip (LAK)
Lebanon	Beirut	Lebanese pound (LBP)
Macau	Special administrative region of China	Macanese pataca(MOP)
Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	Ringgit (MYR)
Maldives	Malé	Maldivian rufiyaa(MVR)
Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	Tögrög (MNT)
Myanmar (Burma)	Naypyidaw	Kyat (MMK)
Nagorno-Karabakh	Stepanakert	Armenian dram (AMD)
Nepal	Kathmandu	Nepalese rupee (NPR)
Northern Cyprus	Nicosia	Turkish lira (TRY)
North Korea	Pyongyang	North Korean won (KPW)
Oman	Muscat	Rial (OMR)
Pakistan	Islamabad	Pakistani rupee (PKR)
Palestine	East Jerusalem	Egyptian pound (EGP) Israeli new sheqel

		(ILS) Jordanian dinar(JOD)
Philippines	Manila	Philippine Peso (PHP)
Qatar	Doha	Riyal (QAR)
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	Saudi riyal (SAR)
Singapore	Singapore	Singapore dollar (SGD)
South Korea	Seoul	South Korean won (KRW)
South Ossetia	Tskhinvali	Russian ruble (RUB)
Sri Lanka		Sri Lankan rupee (LKR)
Syria	Damascus	Syrian pound (SYP)
Taiwan	Taipei	New Taiwan dollar(TWD)
Tajikistan	Dushanbe	Somoni (TJS)
Thailand	Bangkok	Baht (THB)
Turkey	Ankara	Turkish lira(TRY)
Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	Turkmen new manat(TMT)
United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	UAE dirham (AED)
Uzbekistan	Tashkent	Uzbekistan som(UZS)
Vietnam	Hanoi	đồng (VND)
Yemen	Sana'a	Yemeni rial (YER)

## EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CAPITALS CURRENCIES

<b>Country</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<b>Currency</b>
Åland Islands	Mariehamn	Euro
Albania	Tirana	Lek
Andorra	Andorra la Vella	Euro
Austria	Vienna	Euro
Belarus	Minsk	Belarusian ruble
Belgium	Brussels	Euro
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Sarajevo	Convertible mark
Bulgaria	Sofia	Lev
Croatia	Zagreb	Kuna
Czech Republic	Prague	Czech koruna
Denmark	Copenhagen	Danish krone
Estonia	Tallinn	Euro
Faroe Islands	Tórshavn	Faroese króna
Finland	Helsinki	Euro
France	Paris	Euro, CFP franc
Germany	Berlin	Euro

Gibraltar	Gibraltar	Gibraltar pound
Greece	Athens	Euro
Guernsey	Saint Peter Port	Pound sterling
Hungary	Budapest	Forint
Iceland	Reykjavík	Icelandic króna
Ireland	Dublin	Euro
Isle of Man	Douglas	Pound sterling
Italy	Rome	Euro
Jersey	Saint Helier	Pound sterling
Kosovo	Pristina	Euro
Latvia	Ryga	Euro
Liechtenstein	Vaduz	Swiss franc
Lithuania	Vilnius	Lithuanian litas
Luxembourg	Luxembourg	Euro
Macedonia	Skopje	Macedonian denar
Malta	Valletta	Euro
Moldova	Chişinău	Moldovan leu
Monaco	Monaco	Euro
Montenegro	Podgorica	Euro

Netherlands	Amsterdam	Euro, US dollar
Norway	Oslo	Norwegian krone
Poland	Warsaw	Złoty
Portugal	Lisbon	Euro
Romania	Bucharest	Romanian leu
Russia	Moscow	Russian ruble
San Marino	San Marino	Euro
Serbia	Belgrade	Serbian dinar
Slovakia	Bratislava	Euro
Slovenia	Ljubljana	Euro
Spain	Madrid	Euro
Svalbard	Longyearbyen	Norwegian krone
Sweden	Stockholm	Swedish krona
Switzerland	Bern	Swiss franc
Transnistria	Tiraspol	Transnistrian ruble
Ukraine	Kiev	Ukrainian hryvnia
United Kingdom	London	Pound sterling
Vatican City	Vatican City	Euro