



# St. Columbus School

Hanumanganj (Prayagraj)

**STUDY MATERIAL**  
**(GENERAL KNOWLEDGE)**  
**FOR CLASS-IV**

**SHEET -1**  
**(Countries And Their Respective Capital & Currency)**

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The earth is called the blue planet. More than **71** per cent of the earth is covered with water and **29** per cent is with land.

### **Continent:**

There are two main divisions of the earth's surface. The large landmasses are known as the **continents** and the huge water bodies are called the ocean basins. There are seven major continents. These are separated by large water bodies. These continents are – **Asia, Europe, Africa, North America, South America, Australia** and **Antarctica**.

**Asia** is the **largest** continent.

**Africa** is the **second largest** continent after Asia.

**Australia** is the **smallest** continent.

These continents divide into countries.

### **Country:**

A country is one of the **political units** which the world is divided into, covering a **particular area of land**.

A **country** is a nation with its **own government**, occupying a particular territory.

### **Capital of the country :**

It usually serves as the location of the government's central meeting place and offices.

### **Currency:**

Currency is a **medium of exchange** for goods and services.

## North America - Countries, capitals & currencies

S.No.	Country	Capital	Currency
1	Antigua and Barbuda	St. John's	East Caribbean Dollar
2	Bahamas	Nassau	Bahamian Dollar
3	Barbados	Bridgetown	Barbadian Dollar
4	Belize	Belmopan	Belize Dollar
5	Canada	Ottawa	Canadian Dollar
6	Costa Rica	San Jose	Costa Rican Colon
7	Cuba	Havana	2 currencies - Cuban Peso and Cuban convertible peso
8	Dominica	Roseau	East Caribbean Dollar
9	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	Dominican Peso
10	El Salvador	San Salvador	US Dollar
11	Grenada	St. George's	East Caribbean Dollar
12	Guatemala	Guatemala City	Guatemala Quetzal
13	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	Gourde
14	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	Lempira
15	Jamaica	Kingston	Jamaican Dollar
16	Mexico	Mexico City	Mexican Peso
17	Nicaragua	Managua	Cordoba
18	Panama	Panama City	US Dollar (Panama locals call it Balboa)
19	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Basseterre	East Caribbean Dollar
20	Saint Lucia	Castries	East Caribbean Dollar
21	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Kingstown	East Caribbean Dollar
22	Trinidad and Tobago	Port of Spain	Trinidad and Tobago Dollar
23	United States	Washington, D.C.	US Dollar

## **South America - Countries, Capitals & Currencies**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<b>Currency</b>
1	Argentina	Buenos Aires	Argentine Peso
2	Bolivia	Sucre	Boliviano
3	Brazil	Brasilia	Real
4	Chile	Santiago	Chilean Peso
5	Colombia	Bogota	Colombian Peso
6	Ecuador	Quito	US Dollar
7	Guyana	Georgetown	Guyana Dollar
8	Paraguay	Asuncion	Guarani
9	Peru	Lima	Nuevo Sol
10	Suriname	Paramaribo	Suriname Dollar
11	Uruguay	Montevideo	Uruguay Peso
12	Venezuela	Caracas	Bolivar

## Australia/Oceania - Countries, Capitals & Currencies

S.No.	Country	Capital	Currency
1	Australia	Canberra	Australian Dollar
2	Fiji	Suva	Fijian Dollar
3	Kiribati	South Tarawa	Kiribati Dollar (pegged at par with the Australian Dollar)
4	Marshall Islands	Majuro	US Dollar
5	Micronesia	Palikir	US Dollar
6	Nauru	<b>No Official Capital</b>	Australian Dollar
7	New Zealand	Wellington	New Zealand Dollar
8	Palau	Ngerulmud (situated in Melekeok state)	US Dollar
9	Papua New Guinea	Port Moresby	Kina
10	Samoa	Apia	Tala
11	Solomon Islands	Honiara	Solomon Islands Dollar
12	Tonga	Nuku'alofa	pa'anga
13	Tuvalu	Funafuti	Australian Dollar and Tuvaluan Dollar
14	Vanuatu	Port Vila	Vatu

# Worksheet

## Mark The Correct Option-

1- What is capital of united states ?

- a) Suva b) Lima c) Quito d) Washington D.C.

2- what is the capital of Brazil ?

- a) Brasilia b) Apia c) Bogota d) Port Vila

3- What is the capital of New Zealand ?

- a) Caracas b) Wellington c) south Tarawa d) Santiago

4- What is the capital of Australia ?

- a) Sucre b) Asuncion c) Canberra d) Palikir

5- what is the capital of Canada ?

- a) Ottawa b) Majuro c) Georgetown d) Port of spain

6- Which is the largest continent of the earth ?

- a) Australia b) North America c) Antartica d) Asia

7- Which is the smallest continent of the earth ?

- a) Australia b) south America c) Asia d) Africa

## Match The Following-

1-Canada

A- Bolivar

2-Brazil

B-U S Dollar

3-Peru

C-Real

4-United States

D-Canadian Dollar

5-Venezuela

E-Nuevo Sol